

percent increase in women's wages later in life. Academic studies find the return to a year of secondary education is even higher—in the 15 to 25 percent range.

An extra year of a woman's education has been shown to reduce the risk that her children will die in infancy by 5 to 10 percent.

Education offers what the World Bank has referred to as a window of hope in helping prevent the spread of AIDS among today's children. A recent study of a school-based AIDS education program in Uganda found a 75 percent reduction in the likelihood that children would be sexually active in their last year of primary school.

Girls' education is the best single policy for reducing fertility and therefore achieving sustainable families, according to a recent survey of the academic literature. In Brazil, for example, illiterate mothers have an average of 6 children while literate mothers choose to have less than 3 children, and are better able to care for an invest in their children's well-being.

A study of South Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa found that from 1960 to 1992, more equal education between men and women could have led to nearly 1 percent higher annual per capita GDP growth.

The report also documents in extensive detail what I have seen in many countries—that the most effective way to reach the goal of getting all girls in school is by encouraging countries to make a firm commitment to universal basic education for all children. When countries devise and adopt specific targeted strategies to address the unique obstacles girls face, they improve the reach and quality of education for all children, both girls and boys.

Two years ago, Representative NITA LOWEY and I introduced the Education for All Act, legislation that I am proud to reintroduce today. This bill would enable us to increase our spending on global education initiatives in order to help millions of children around the world have the opportunity to receive an education.

At the time we originally introduced this bill, we may have seemed like we were dreamers to expect a G8 nation like ours to take such a bold step on education in Africa and the rest of the developing world.

Yet earlier this year we saw the UK put forward \$15 billion over the next 10 years. This means that the UK, a nation with an economy about one-sixth our size, will be spending three times more than the U.S. to ensure that every boy—and particularly every girl—has a chance for a free education.

I know that our current commitment does not represent the generous heart or the wise minds of the American people. And they know that education—particularly the education of girls—is the best investment we can make to reducing global poverty; they know that education is our best social vaccine against the spread of HIV/AIDS.

There is no greater proof of such big hearts and wise minds as the young people from all over the United States, as well as around the world whom I have met, and who have shared with me their commitment to advocate for children thousands of miles away who they still consider to be their friends—their brothers and sisters who deserve the opportunity to learn.

I am proud to stand with these children in support of their friends around the world. They understand that in order to make our world more peaceful and secure in the long term, girls and boys must be given the chance to read, to write, and to get a basic education.

Education has to be the foundation of any strategy to secure peace and prosperity around the world, because when children can reach their potential, we are all better for it, and this bill will help provide a strong foundation for our efforts to help children around the world.

#### NOTICE OF HEARING

##### COMMITTEE ON INDIAN AFFAIRS

Mr. MCCAIN. Mr. President, I would like to announce that the Committee on Indian Affairs will meet on Wednesday, September 20, 2006, at 9:30 a.m. in room 485 of the Russell Senate Office Building to conduct an oversight hearing on the Tribal Self Governance: Obstacles and Impediments to Expansion of Self Governance.

Those wishing additional information may contact the Indian Affairs Committee at 202-224-2251.

##### SUBCOMMITTEE ON PUBLIC LANDS AND FORESTS

Mr. CRAIG. Mr. President, I would like to announce for the information of the Senate and the public that S. 3000, a bill to grant rights-of-way for electric transmission lines over certain Native allotments in the State of Alaska, has been added to the agenda of the hearing scheduled before the Subcommittee on Public Lands and Forests scheduled for Wednesday, September 27, at 10 a.m. in room SD-628.

Because of the limited time available for the hearing, witnesses may testify by invitation only. However, those wishing to submit written testimony for the hearing record should send two copies of their testimony to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, U.S. Senate, Washington, DC 20510-6150.

For further information, please contact Frank Gladics at 202-224-2878, Dick Bouts at 202-224-7545, or Sara Zecher 202-224-8276.

#### SECURE FENCE ACT OF 2006— MOTION TO PROCEED

##### CLOTURE MOTION

Mr. FRIST. Mr. President, we will be closing down shortly, but I have a few items of business, and I have had a chance to talk to the Democratic leader about this next item.

Mr. President, I now proceed to Calendar No. 615, H.R. 6061. I send a cloture motion to the desk.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The cloture motion having been presented under rule XXII, the Chair directs the clerk to read the motion.

The assistant legislative clerk read as follows:

##### CLOTURE MOTION

We, the undersigned Senators, in accordance with the provisions of rule XXII of the Standing Rules of the Senate, do hereby move to bring to a close debate on the motion to proceed to Calendar No. 615, H.R. 6061, a bill to establish operational control over the international land and maritime borders of the United States.

Bill Frist, Ted Stevens, Robert Bennett, Lisa Murkowski, Mike Enzi, Pat Roberts, Jeff Sessions, Orrin Hatch, Wayne Allard, Thad Cochran, James Inhofe, Trent Lott, John Ensign, Jon Kyl, Tom Coburn, Mitch McConnell, John Cornyn.

Mr. FRIST. Mr. President, I ask that the mandatory quorum be waived.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. FRIST. Mr. President, last week we passed the Port Security Improvement Act. Indeed, that means we are one step closer to plugging the hole in our port security. We are one step closer to securing America's more than 300 maritime ports of entry. That is progress.

This port security bill that we passed was about vigilance. We are in the midst of a war with radical ideologues, militant extremists who will stop at nothing to destroy our Nation. They search for our weak spots and they seek ways to exploit them. On 9/11 we learned just how creative our enemy can be. Just last month we saw it again with the plot in Great Britain among terrorists to carry out what has become known as Gatorade bombing; that is, the destruction of aircraft and human life by using liquids.

We share a 1,951-mile border with Mexico. It doesn't take much creativity to imagine how terrorists might seek to exploit that border. It is time to secure that border with Mexico. That is why just a few moments ago I filed cloture on the motion to proceed to the Secure Fence Act of 2006.

The overwhelming majority of people who violate our borders do so in search of jobs—but not all of them. Some cross to deal drugs and commit crimes. Intelligence reports show that even al-Qaida considers our borders a key vulnerability. Without effective border control, we can't tell those looking for honest work from those bent on mayhem. Under the Secure Fence Act, Customs and Border Protection will take responsibility for securing every inch of our border with Mexico. Engineers and construction workers will erect two-layer reinforced fencing along the entire border. Hundreds of new cameras and sensors will be installed. Unmanned aircraft will supplement existing air and ground patrols.

The resulting finished network will give us complete operational control over our entire border, and it will go a

long way toward stopping illegal immigration altogether.

But border barriers alone won't solve our problems. Congress still needs to address the illegal immigrants already in the country and provide a viable means to meet our Nation's labor needs. While I would have preferred coming to an agreement on a comprehensive solution this year, I have always said we need an enforcement-first approach to immigration reform—not enforcement only but enforcement first. This bill is that next step in strengthening our national security and the next step in making America safer and more secure.

#### VITIATION OF ACTION—H.R. 503

Mr. FRIST. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate's action on H.R. 503 be vitiated and the Senate agree to the request of the House to return the papers.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

#### ORDERS FOR TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 2006

Mr. FRIST. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that when the Senate completes its business today, it stand in adjournment until 9:45 a.m. on Tuesday, September 19. I further ask unanimous consent that following the prayer and pledge, the morning hour be deemed expired, the Journal of proceedings be approved to date, the time for the two leaders be reserved, and the Senate proceed to a period of morning business for up to 30 minutes, with the first 15 minutes under the control of the Democratic leader or his designee and the final 15 minutes under the control of the majority leader or his designee; further, that following morning business, the Senate resume consideration of H.R. 5684, the Oman free-trade bill, for 30 minutes under the previous order, with a vote on passage to occur at 12 noon; further, that any additional time until the vote be counted on the bill, with the time equally divided between the two leaders or their designees. Further, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate stand in recess from 12:30 until 2:15 to accommodate the weekly policy luncheons.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

#### PROGRAM

Mr. FRIST. Mr. President, tomorrow we will make final remarks on the Oman free-trade bill. The vote on passage of this bill will be at noon tomorrow. This is the first vote of the week. Tomorrow afternoon, at 2:15, we will take up the nomination of Alice Fisher to be Assistant Attorney General. Under the time agreement, there will be 5½ hours of debate; however, I do not believe all the time will be necessary. Senators will be notified once that vote has been scheduled.

Just a moment ago, I filed cloture on the motion to proceed to the Secure Fence Act. That vote will occur on Wednesday unless an additional agreement is reached.

I have reminded our colleagues off the floor and will continue to do so on the floor with regard to the fact that next week will be a very busy week. We will complete our business next week. It means in all likelihood that we will have votes on Monday and Friday of next week. Although I don't know exactly when we will finish next week, I think it is important for people to keep their schedules flexible on Saturday. Our intention is to finish—in fact, we will finish—our work by the end of next week.

#### ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 9:45 A.M. TOMORROW

Mr. FRIST. Mr. President, if there is no further business to come before the Senate, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate stand in adjournment under the previous order.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 6:35 p.m., adjourned until Tuesday, September 19, 2006, at 9:45 a.m.

#### NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate September 18, 2006:

##### IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

##### To be brigadier general

COL. JAMES T. COOK, 4390

##### IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE AND FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624, 1552 AND 531:

##### To be major

RANDALL J. REED, 3085

##### IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203, AND 12211:

##### To be colonel

HERBERT B. HEAVNER, 1851

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY MEDICAL CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 3064:

##### To be lieutenant colonel

PAUL P. KNETSCHKE, 6080

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

##### To be colonel

CRAIG N. CARTER, 8224  
MICHAEL E. FISHER, 4991

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY MEDICAL CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 3064:

##### To be major

LOUIS R. MACAREO, 6459

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

##### To be colonel

DONALD A. BLACK, 2404  
MARY W. ERICKSON, 9424  
JOHANNA GABBARD, 7362  
LOUIS J. GASTON, 6821

JOHN R. KIRCHER, 3036  
RICHARD P. MYERS, 4912  
ROBIN C. RICHARDSON, 0465  
JAMES A. ROSE, 8195  
JOSEPH O. STREFF, 6958

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

##### To be colonel

CAROL A. BOWEN, 1579  
JEROME C. CURETON, 4337  
PATRICK S. FOLEY, 2554  
BRUCE A. GASTON, 9681  
JOHN W. GEE, 6038  
THOMAS M. GOTSIS, 6183  
CHERYL Y. HARMON, 5683  
JOHN W. HORN, 5150  
JOHN T. ISAACS, JR., 3561  
LAURA E. KILGORE, 8813  
CORNELIUS C. LEHAN, 7853  
GLENN B. LUCAS, 3111  
VERONICAL MCCLURKIN, 3050  
MATTHEW A. MCLELLAN, 0095  
JAMES M. OLDHAM, 2127  
FRED R. PLACE, 7526  
WILLIAM A. RICKS, 0990  
RALPH P. RILEY, JR., 9997  
PAULA M. B. WOLFERT, 8154

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

##### To be colonel

DIRETT C. ALFRED, 8469  
MARK R. BARNES, 2181  
MICHAEL A. BIMLER, 9684  
ODIS R. BLUETT, 4628  
WILLIAM J. BROWN, 3106  
DANA M. CAPOZZELLA, 0938  
ARLEN D. CHAPMAN, 2450  
SUSAN G. CUNNUP, 9384  
KATHERINE B. DEPPER, 4820  
BRADLEY P. DUNBAR II, 0363  
FRANK ELLISON, 6844  
JILL K. FARIS, 8058  
RICHARD D. FLINN, JR., 5833  
DEAN W. GOODSON, 4119  
DEMETRIO J. GUTIERREZ, 5984  
LARRY J. HEISLER, 8150  
ABE T. HOBSON, 1189  
LAURA A. JENNINGS, 4469  
HERBERT C. JONES, JR., 0454  
BONITA J. KEEFE, 6374  
NICOLE M. A. KEESEE, 4947  
BRYAN R. KELLY, 2856  
JOHN J. KELLY, JR., 8501  
DARWIN D. KUMPULA, 7115  
DOUGLAS E. LAWSON, 7992  
MARK A. LOSINSKI, 7311  
BEATRICE MAXEY, 5680  
GARY E. MCALLISTER, 3072  
RODNEY F. MCBRIDE, 7462  
CATHRYN A. MCDANIEL, 5701  
HARVEY MOUZON, 4185  
GLENN T. NISSLAY, 8448  
RICKY D. E. OTTO, 8187  
WILLIAM W. PICKARD, 5476  
ROBERT L. PORTER, 1825  
JOY B. REAM, 7793  
ROBERT F. REEDER, 7576  
KIMERLI J. REMPLAMB, 6330  
CORINNE M. RITTER, 3179  
DARLENE I. SANTOS, 2582  
SCOTT H. SCHOFIELD, 9688  
BRIAN K. SHAW, 2384  
JANET M. SHIPKO, 5009  
SHEILA A. SIDBERRY, 5125  
TERRANCE J. WICKMAN, 8065  
JOSEPH C. WINDHAM III, 6871  
WENDY B. YELDELL, 0236  
MICHAEL YOUNGBLOOD, 2478

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

##### To be colonel

KAREN E. ALTMAN, 6622  
MARY F. BELMONT, 5588  
JOSEPH S. BLANSFIELD, 5209  
DIANE M. BROWN, 2940  
MARGARET A. BURCOE, 5506  
BRIAN D. CAMPBELL, 1477  
MARY L. CLIFFORD, 1054  
JOANNE B.W. CLOTHIER, 9772  
IRMA H. COOPER, 7405  
HAROLD R. DELAUGHDER, 8015  
SUSAN J. DURHAM, 1450  
SUSAN M. DUSZYNSKI, 8480  
LISA K. FARRELL, 9669  
SUSAN D. FAYESHER, 9719  
JAMES H. FLESHER, 9972  
DERETHA E. FOY, 9201  
BRENDA L. GRIFFITH, 3321  
SUSAN M. GROVER, 1968  
CAROL L. HAIG, 0230  
ROSE ANN HAZLETT, 3060  
STEVEN L. HEMMING, 8567  
MARIE T. HILLARD, 7506  
SUSAN J. HOUSER, 7352  
TERESA C. LANNING, 6900  
GINA M. MASONHABERLIN, 5560  
SHARON A. L. MCKINNEY, 2222  
ODARKA MECHNYCZ, 6554