# LEVERAGING AIR QUALITY DATA TO COMBAT POLLUTION

A GUIDE TO FINDING DATA AND USING IT IN LEGAL ACTIONS



# **AGENDA**

- Introductions
- Summary of data
- Overview of legal actions
- Examples
  - Zoning
  - Clean Air Act citizen suits
- Air Quality Data Directory
- Q&A

# DATA ORGANIZATION

- Regulatory Standards
- Air Permit Information
- Facility Emissions
- Violation and Enforcement Data
- Ambient Air Monitoring Data
- Toxicity, Health, and Demographic Data
- Modeling Tools
- Mapping and Visualization Tools



# LEGAL ACTIONS HIGHLIGHTED

- Standing
- Clean Air Act Citizen Suits
- Clean Air Act Imminent and Substantial Endangerment
- Civil Rights Act, Title VI
- Rulemaking and Policy
- Air Permitting
- Zoning
- Torts

## Example: zoning variance or exemption

## Are vulnerable populations close by?

- EJScreen
- Census Data

## What pollution is/will be emitted?

- State emission inventories
- EPA's Toxic Release Inventory
- Air permits and permit applications

## Is the existing source in compliance?

- ECHO
- Louisiana EDMS Incident Reports
- Louisiana and Texas Title V Deviation Reports
- Texas Air Emission Event Report Database

## What are the health risks?

- ToxFAQS
- EDF Climate
   Vulnerability Index
- EDF Chemical Exposure Action Map
- AirToxScreen

# Example: Clean Air Act citizen suit

## What is the source of the air pollution?

- Emission inventories
- Fenceline monitoring
- AirTox Screen
- EDF AirTracker
- EDF Petrochemical Air Pollution Map

## Is the source violating the CAA?

- EPA's ECHO
- Texas Air Emission Event Report Database
- Louisiana EDMS Incident Reports
- Louisiana and Texas Title V Deviation Reports

## Has the source faced enforcement action?

- EPA's ECHO
- LDEQ Enforcement Actions& Settlement Agreements
- TCEQ's Enforcement Actions& Reports

Based on toxicity-weighted concentrations of chemicals





This map visualizes the risk of cancer and other health harms from petrochemical facilities releasing toxic chemicals into the air.

- · Data comes from EPA's Risk-Screening Environmental Indicators (RSEI) model from 2018 - 2022.
- · Risk is based on toxicity-weighted concentrations—which combine the modeled amount of chemicals in the air with the relative toxicity of the chemicals.
- · A supplemental map layer, using AirToxScreen modeled data from 2017 - 2019, shows how petrochemical pollution contributes to total risk from a broader set of emissions including point sources, mobile sources (like cars), fires, and biogenic sources.

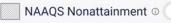
View our full methodology for more details.

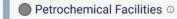
Don't show this next time

Explore! >



Lowest





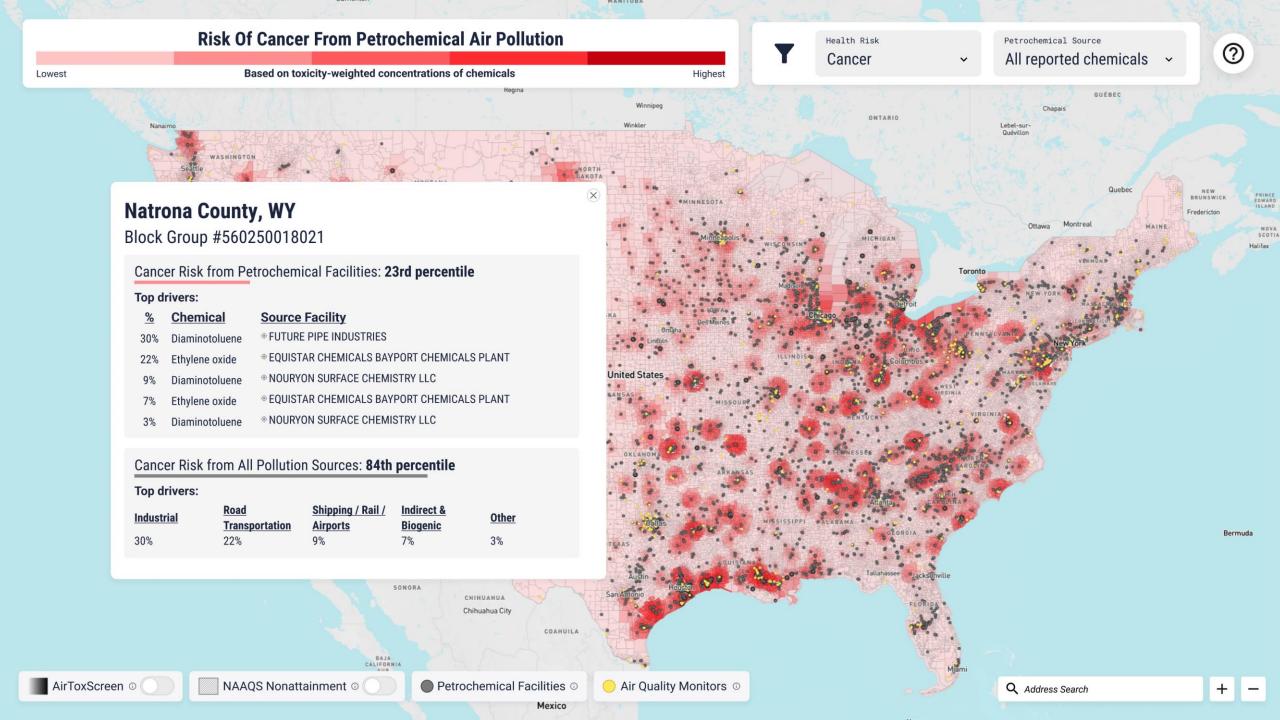


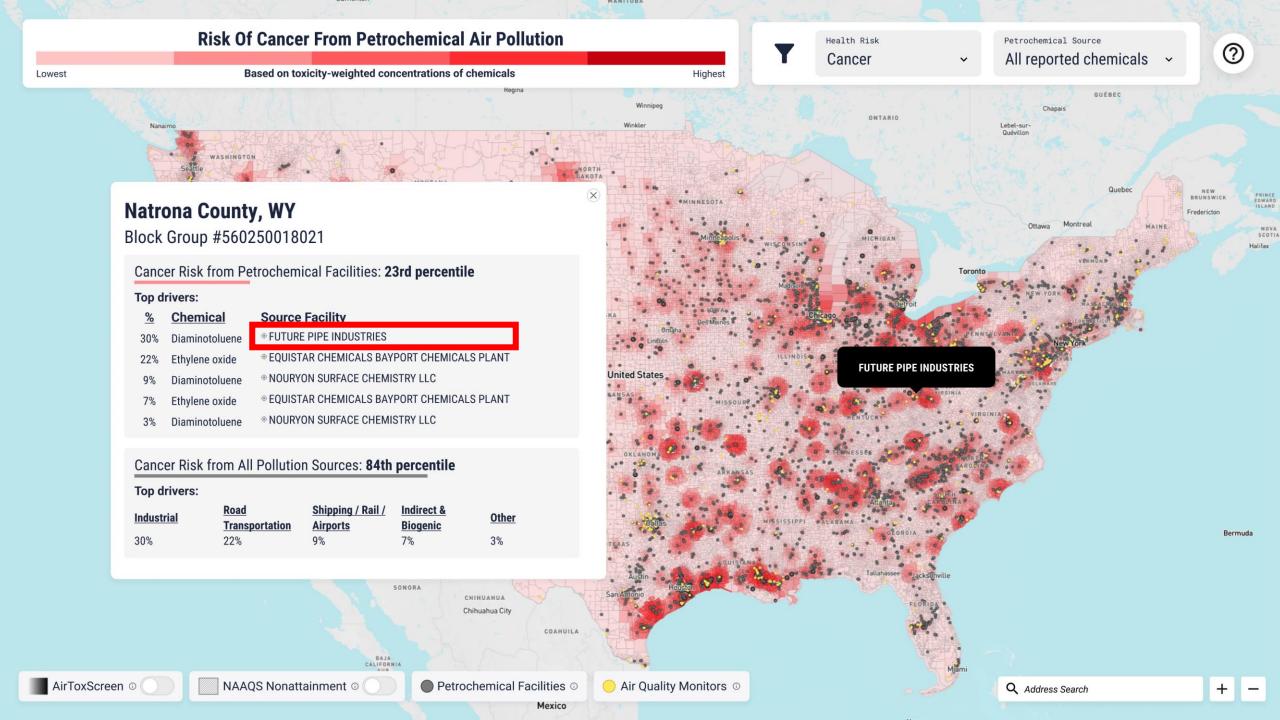




**Risk Of Cancer From Petrochemical Air Pollution** Health Risk Petrochemical Source ? Cancer All reported chemicals ~ Based on toxicity-weighted concentrations of chemicals Highest Lowest Cancer Winnipeg Other health harms 0 WASHINGTON NORTH NEW BRUNSWICK PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND Fredericton SOUTH IDAHO OREGON NEVADA NEW ARIZONA MEXICO Bermuda Santa Clara SONORA CHIHUAHUA Chihuahua City COAHUILA BAJA CALIFORNIA AirToxScreen 0 NAAQS Nonattainment © Petrochemical Facilities © O Air Quality Monitors Q Address Search + Mexico

**Risk Of Other Health Harms From Petrochemical Air Pollution** Health Risk Petrochemical Source ? Other health harms 🗸 All reported chemicals ~ Based on toxicity-weighted concentrations of chemicals Lowest Highest Winnipeg WASHINGTON NEW BRUNSWICK PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND Fredericton SOUTH IDAHO OREGON NEVADA NEW ARIZONA MEXICO Bermuda Santa Clara SONORA CHIHUAHUA Chihuahua City COAHUILA BAJA CALIFORNIA AirToxScreen © NAAQS Nonattainment © Petrochemical Facilities © O Air Quality Monitors Q Address Search + Mexico





#### **DEER PARK REFINING LP**

Owner: DEER PARK REFINING LP

Industry: 324110: Petroleum Refineries

#### Average annual chemicals released:

Chemical	Pounds released
Sulfuric acid	90000
Ammonia	27564
Ethylene	20478
Hydrogen sulfide	15260
Benzene	13314
Toluene	13292
Propylene	13288
1.2 Putadiana	10446



#### **LUBRIZOL CORP DEER PARK FACILITY**

Owner: BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY INC

Industry: 325199: All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing

#### Clean Air Act status

Link to report

A HIGH PRIORITY VIOLATOR

Formal enforcement actions (2019 - 2024): 2

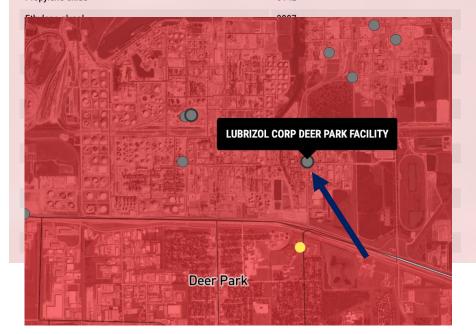
Quarters with non-compliance (2021 - 2024): 10

#### Average annual chemicals released:

Chemical Pounds released

Methanol 15546

Propylene oxide 6142



#### **OXY VINYLS LP PASADENA PVC PLANT**

Owner: OCCIDENTAL PETROLEUM CORP

Industry: 325211: Plastics Material and Resin Manufacturing

#### Clean Air Act status

Link to report

Formal enforcement actions (2019 - 2024): 2 Quarters with non-compliance (2021 - 2024): 1

#### Average annual chemicals released:

Average annual chemicals released.		
	Chemical	Pounds released
	Acetophenone	18226
	Vinyl chloride	16294
	Acetaldehyde	8368
	Cumene	7199



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## AIR QUALITY DATA DIRECTORY





Q&A